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# SECTION 1: Identification

#### **Product Identifier:**

Name of Product: Other Means of Identification: Recommended Use:	Muffles, Plates, Tile, Post Aluminosilicate Product Kiln Furniture
Manufacturer/Supplier:	DFC Ceramics, LLC 515 South 9 <sup>th</sup> Street Canon City, CO 81212
Telephone General:	(719) 275-7525
Emergency Telephone:	(800) 424-9300 – CHEMTREC

# SECTION 2: Hazard(s) Identification

#### **EMERGENCY OVERVIEW**

#### WARNING!

These products are classified as articles by OSHA Standard 1910.1200, however, respirable dust from these products may aggravate existing chronic lung conditions such as bronchitis, emphysema and asthma.

#### **United States (US)**

According to OSHA 29 CFR 1910.1200 HCS

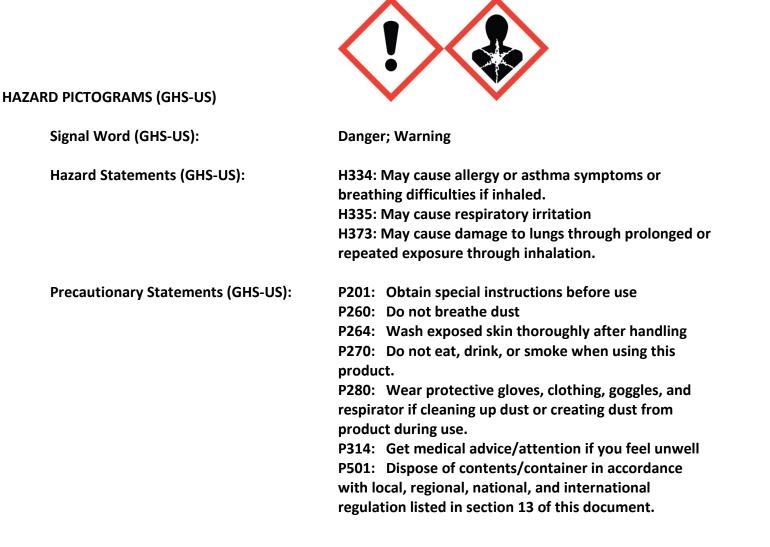
#### **Classification**:

OSHA HCS 2012

Carcinogenicity: Category 1A Specific Target Organ Toxicity (Repeated Exposure): Category 2



Label Elements: GHS-US LABELING



**Storage/Disposal (GHS-US):** Store in original factory container in a dry area. Keep container closed when not in use. Avoid creating airborne dust. Follow routine housekeeping procedures. Vacuum only with HEPA filtered equipment. If sweeping is necessary, use a dust suppressant and place material in closed containers. **Do not use compressed air for clean-up.** 

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#### **Other Hazards**:

Not available

# Unknown Acute Toxicity (GHS-US):

Not available

# **SECTION 3: Composition/Information on Ingredients**

#### Substances:

NAME	PRODUCT IDENTIFIER (CAS #)	% BY WEIGHT	OSHA PEL	ACGIH TLV
Silicon Carbide	409-21-2	93-96	10mg/m <sup>3</sup> (total dust); 5 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (respirable dust)	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Crystalline silica	14808-60-7 or 14464-46-1	Up to 11	See notes <sup>(1)</sup>	0.05 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Alumina	1344-28-1	1.0-4.0	15 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (total dust); 5mg/m <sup>3</sup> (respirable dust)	10mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Silica, amorphous	7631-86-9	Up to 1.0	(80 mg/m <sup>3</sup> ÷% Sio <sub>2</sub> ) Or 20 mppcf	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Calcium Oxide	1305-78-8	Up to 1.0	5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Titanium Dioxide	13463-67-7	Up to 0.1	15mg/m <sup>3</sup>	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Ferric Oxide	1309-37-1	0.1 - 1.0	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>

**Notes:** Depending on the percentage and the type(s) of silica in the mineral, the OSHA Permissible Exposure Limit (PEL) for respirable dust containing crystalline silica (8HR TWA) is based on the formula listed in 29 CFR 1910.1000, "Air Contaminants" under Table Z-3, "Mineral Dust:. For quartz containing mineral dust, the PEL=  $10 \text{ mg/m}^3$  / (\*% of silica + 2 (% of cristobalite) = + 2 (% of tridymite) + 2).

(See Section 8 "Exposure Controls / Personal Protection: for exposure guidelines.)



# SECTION 4: First-aid Measures

# **Description of First Aid Measures**

Inhalation:	Remove affected person to dust free location. See Section 8 to reduce or eliminate exposure.
Eye Irritation:	Flush with large amounts of water for at least 15 minutes. Do not rub eyes.
Skin Irritation:	Wash affected area gently with soap and water. Skin cream or lotion after washing may be helpful.
Ingestion:	Unlikely route of exposure. Seek medical attention.
Most important symptoms and effe	cts, both acute and delayed
Symptoms/Injuries:	All symptoms should be temporary and should subside with treatment.
Symptoms/Injuries after inhalation:	Chronic respiratory conditions may be aggravated. Prolonged/repeated inhalation of respirable crystalline silica may
	cause delayed lung injury (ex. Silicosis, lung cancer).
Symptoms/Injuries after eye contact:	

#### -If symptoms persist, seek medical attention.

### Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

-If symptoms persist, seek medical attention.

\*If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand.

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# **SECTION 5: Fire-fighting Measures**

#### **Extinguishing Media**

Suitable extinguishing media:

Use extinguishing media suitable for type of surrounding fire.

#### **Special Hazards Arising From the Substance or Mixture**

Fire hazard:	None
Explosion hazard:	None
Reactivity:	None

#### **Advice for Firefighters**

Firefighting instructions:

Product is not flammable, and fires should be treated respective of what caused them and what is in the surrounding area.

# **SECTION 6: Accidental Release Measures**

### Personal Precautions, Protective Equipment and Emergency Procedures

Spill/Leak Procedures:Avoid creating airborne dust. Follow routine housekeeping procedures. Vacuum<br/>only with HEPA filtered equipment. If sweeping is necessary, use a dust<br/>suppressant and place material in closed containers. Do not use compressed air<br/>for clean-up.

#### For Non-Emergency Personnel

Protective equipment:Gloves, goggles, and respiratorEmergency procedures:Not applicable

#### For Emergency Responders

Protective equipment:Gloves, goggles, and respiratorEmergency procedures:Not applicable

### Methods and Material for Containment and Cleaning Up

For containment: See Spill/ Leak Procedures above



Methods for cleaning up: See Spill/ Leak Procedures above

#### **Reference to Other Sections**

See heading 8, Exposure controls and Personal Protection

# SECTION 7: Handling and Storage

#### **Precautions for Safe Handling**

Additional hazards when processed:	
Precautions for safe handling:	Limit the use of power tool unless in conjunction with local exhaust system. Use hand tool whenever possible. Frequently clean the work area with HEPA filtered vacuum or wet seeping to minimize the accumulation of debris. <b>Do not use compressed air</b> <b>for clean-up.</b>
Hygiene measures:	Wash exposed skin with mild soap and water after exposure.
Conditions for Safe Storage, Includi	ng Any Incompatibilities
Storage conditions:	Store in original factory container in a dry area. Keep container closed when not in use.
Incompatible products:	Powerful oxidizers; fluorine, manganese trioxide, oxygen disulfide
Storage area:	Store in dry area in original container. Keep container closed when not in use.
Special rules on packaging:	Do not reuse product packaging as it may contain residue.
<u>Specific End Use(s):</u>	Kiln furniture



#### **SECTION 8: Exposure Controls/Personal Protection**

Dust samples from these products have not been tested for their specific toxicity, but may contain more than 0.1% crystalline silica, for which, the following applies:

#### **Control Parameters**

NAME	PRODUCT IDENTIFIER (CAS #)	OSHA PEL	ACGIH TLV
Silicon Carbide	409-21-2	10mg/m <sup>3</sup> (total dust); 5 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (respirable dust)	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Crystalline silica	14808-60-7 or 14464-46-1	See notes <sup>(1)</sup>	0.05 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Alumina	1344-28-1	15 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (total dust); 5mg/m <sup>3</sup> (respirable dust)	10mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Silica, amorphous	7631-86-9	(80 mg/m <sup>3</sup> ÷% Sio₂) Or 20 mppcf	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Calcium Oxide	1305-78-8	5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Titanium Dioxide	13463-67-7	15mg/m <sup>3</sup>	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Ferric Oxide	1309-37-1	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>

\*Depending on the percentage and the type(s) of silica in the mineral, the OSHA Permissible Exposure Limit (PEL) for respirable dust containing crystalline silica (8HR TWA) is based on the formula listed in 29 CFR 1910.1000, "Air Contaminants" under Table Z-3, "Mineral Dust:. For quartz containing mineral dust, the PEL= 10 mg/m<sup>3</sup> / (\*% of silica + 2 (% of cristobalite) = + 2 (% of tridymite) + 2).

#### **Exposure Controls**

**Appropriate engineering controls:** Use in the furnace/oven with exhaust system or in a well ventilated area. Over exposure to any of the chemicals listed on Section 3 is not anticipated. Consult an industrial hygienist for exposure assessment due to abnormal use of this product. If respirators are selected, use NIOSH/MSHA approved respirators, in compliance with OSHA Respiratory Protection Standard 29 CFR 1910.134 and 29 CFR 1926.103, for the particular hazard or airborne concentrations to be encountered in the work environment.

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Person	al protective equip	ment:			
	Hand protection:		Gloves may be worn, if des	ired.	
	Eye protection:		Goggles/safety glasses with side shields should be worn.		
	Skin and body prot	ection:	Special equipment not required.		
	Respiratory protect	c a	respirators are selected, use NIOSH/MSHA approved respirators, in mpliance with OSHA Respiratory Protection Standard 29 CFR 1910.134 d 29 CFR 1926.103, for the particular hazard or airborne ncentrations to be encountered in the work environment.		
	Thermal hazard pro	otection:	Not applicable		

# **SECTION 9: Physical and Chemical Properties**

# **Information on Basic Physical and Chemical Properties**

Physical state Appearance	: Chemical family: Aluminosilicates : Shape
Color	: Varies
Odor	: None
Odor Threshold	: Not applicable
pH	: Not applicable
Relative evaporation rate	: Not applicable
Melting point	: 3100°F
Freezing point	: Not applicable
Boiling point	: Not applicable
Flash point	: None
Auto-ignition temperature	: Not applicable
Decomposition temperature	: Not applicable
Flammability (solid, gas)	: Not applicable
Vapor pressure	: Not applicable
Relative density at 20 * C	: Not applicable
Relative density	: Varies
Density	: Varies
Solubility	: Not soluble in water

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Viscosity, Explosive	properties properties	: N : N : N : N : N	ot applicable ot applicable ot applicable ot applicable one ot applicable ot applicable	

# **Other Information**

SECTION 1	0: Stability and Reactivity
Reactivity:	Hazardous reactions will not occur under normal conditions.
Hazardous polymerization:	Hazardous polymerization will not occur.
Chemical Stability:	Stable under normal conditions.
Possibility of Hazardous Reactions:	Not likely under normal usage conditions.
<b>Condition to Avoid:</b> Chemical incompatibilities:	Powerful oxidizers; fluorine, trioxide, oxygen disulfide
Incompatible Materials:	Powerful oxidizers; fluorine, trioxide, oxygen disulfide
Hazardous Decomposition Products:	Not available

#### **SECTION 11: Toxicological Information**

#### **Information on Toxicological Effects**

Dust samples from these products have not been tested. They may contain respirable crystalline silica.

Acute toxicity: Skin corrosion/irritation:

Not classified Not Applicable



Serious eye damage/irritation:	Not Applicable
Respiratory or skin sensitization:	Not Applicable
Germ cell mutagenicity:	Not Applicable
Carcinogenicity:	Category 1A

**Crystalline Silica:** Some samples of crystalline silica administered to rats by inhalation and intratracheal instillation have cause fibrosis and lung cancer. Mice and hamsters, similarly exposed, develop inflammatory disease including fibrosis but no lung cancer.

**Silica, amorphous:** Toxic effects described in animals from single inhalation exposures of amorphous silica include upper respiratory irritation, lung congestion, bronchitis, and emphysema. Repeated inhalation exposures at concentration of 50 or 150 mg/m<sup>3</sup> produced increased lung weights and lung changes. No progressive pulmonary fibrosis was seen and the observed lung changes were reversible. No adverse effects were observed in this study at 10 mg/m<sup>3</sup>. **No animal test reports are available to define the carcinogenic, mutagenic, or reproductive effects.** 

Reproductive toxicity: Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure): Specific target organ (repeated exposure):	Not available Not available Not available
Aspiration hazard:	Not available
Symptoms/injuries after inhalation:	Chronic respiratory conditions may be aggravated. Prolonged/repeated inhalation of respirable crystalline silica may cause delayed lung injury (ex. Silicosis, lung cancer).
Symptoms/injuries after eye contact:	Symptoms should be temporary, should subside with treatment, and may include redness, itching, or irritation.
Symptoms/injuries after ingestion:	Not a likely route of exposure; no conclusive data is available at this time.

# SECTION 12: Ecological Information (Non-Mandatory)

Adverse effects of this material on the environment are not anticipated.



#### SECTION 13: Disposal Considerations (Non-Mandatory)

#### Waste Management

To prevent waste materials becoming airborne during waste storage, transportation and disposal, a covered container or plastic bagging is recommended. Comply with federal, state and local regulations.

#### Disposal

If discarded in its purchased form, this product would not be a hazardous waste under Federal regulations (40 CFR 261). Any processing, use, alteration, or chemical additions to the product, as purchased, may alter the disposal requirements. Under Federal regulations, it is the waste generator's responsibility to properly characterize a waste material, to determine if it is a hazardous waste. Check local, regional, state, or provincial regulations to identify all applicable disposal requirements.

# SECTION 14: Transport Information (Non-Mandatory)

#### U.S. Department of Transportation (DOT)

Hazard Class:	Not Regulated
Labels:	Not Applicable
Placards:	Not Applicable
United Nations (UN) Number:	Not Applicable
North America (NA) Number:	Not Applicable
Bill of Lading:	Product Name

#### International

Canadian TDG Hazard Class & PIN: Not classified as dangerous goods under ADR (road), RID (train), or IMDG (ship).

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# SECTION 15: Regulatory Information (Non-Mandatory)

**SARA Title III:** This product does not contain any substances reportable under Sections 302, 304, 313 (40 CFR 372).

Sections 311 and 312 apply.

- OSHA: Comply with Hazard Communication Standards 29 CFR 1910.134 and 29 CFR 1926.59 and Respiratory Protection Standard 29 CFR 1910.134 and 29 CFR 1926.103.
- **TSCA:** All substances contained in this product are listed in the TSCA Chemical Inventory
- <u>California:</u> "Silica, crystalline (airborne particles of respirable size)" is listed in Proposition 65, The Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 as a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer.
- <u>Other States:</u> Crystalline silica products are not known to be regulated by states other than California, however, state and local OSHA and EPA regulations may apply to these products. Contact your local agency if in doubt.

#### **International Regulations:**

Canadian WHMIS:Class D-2AMaterials Causing Other Toxic EffectsCanadian EPA:All substances in this product are listed, as required, on the Domestic<br/>Substance List (DSL).

### SECTION 16: Other Information,

Indication of changes : 05/19/2015

**Other information:** The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information, and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal, and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.